1. Introduction

This service manual contains detailed descriptions of all typical repair and servicing procedures for models FS 45, 46, 55, FC 55, HL 45 and KM 55, which are based on the series 4140 powerhead.

If there is no specific reference to individual machines, the procedure is the same for all machines. The illustrations may differ depending on the machine, but the methods used and the sequence of operations are identical.

You will find detailed descriptions of procedures for servicing and repairing engine components and associated CombiTools in the service manual for the "Series 4140 Powerhead".

You should make use of the illustrated parts lists while carrying out repair work. They show the installed positions of the individual components and assemblies.

Refer to the latest edition of the relevant parts list to check the part numbers of any replacement parts.

A fault on the machine may have several causes. To help locate the fault, consult the chapter on "Troubleshooting" in this manual and the "STIHL Service Training System" for all assemblies.

Refer to the "Technical Information" bulletins for engineering changes which have been introduced since publication of this service manual. Technical information bulletins also supplement the parts list until a revised edition is issued.

The special servicing tools mentioned in the descriptions are listed in the chapter "Special Servicing Tools" of this manual. Use the part numbers to identify the tools in the "STIHL Special Tools" manual. The manual lists all special servicing tools currently available from STIHL.

Symbols are included in the text and pictures for greater clarity.
The meanings are as follows:

In the descriptions:

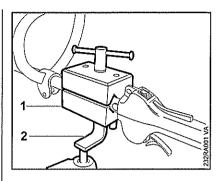
- = Action to be taken as shown in the illustration (above the text)
- = Action to be taken that is not shown in the illustration (above the text)
- **I→=** Situation applies from serial number
- → Situation applies up to serial number
- □ 4.2

Reference to another chapter, i.e. chapter 4.2 in this example.

In the illustrations:

- → Pointer
- → Direction of movement

Service manuals and technical information bulletins are intended exclusively for the use of properly equipped repair shops. They must not be passed to third parties.



Servicing and repairs are made considerably easier if the machine is mounted on assembly stand (2) 5910 890 3100 with the aid of clamping fixture (1) 5910 890 3100.

Mount the clamping fixture to the assembly stand with two washers and two M8 nuts.

The powerhead can then be swivelled to the best position for the ongoing repair. This leaves both hands free.

Always use original STIHL replacement parts.

They can be identified by the STIHL part number, the **STIHL** logo and the STIHL parts symbol **G**_o. This symbol may appear alone on small parts.

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			8.1	General	15	FS 45, 46, 55; FC 55;
2.	Safety precautions	2	8.2	Starter cup	15	BG 45, 55, 65, 85; SH 55, 85; HS 45; HL 45.
3.	Specifications	3	9.	Special servicing tools	16	Servicing procedures for specific machine components are
3.1 3.2	Engine Ignition system	3 3				described in the handbook "Machine components 4140".
3.3	Tightening torques	4	10.	Service aids	17	There are separate handbooks
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4.1 4.2 4.3	Removal Installation Piston rings	5 6 7				several STIHL power tool models ("Standard Repairs, Trouble- shooting", "Carburetors"). Reference is made to these handbooks in the appropriate
5.	Crankshaft / ball bearings	7				chapters in this manual.
5.1	Oil seals	9				You should make use of the illustrated parts lists while carrying out repair work. They show the installed positions of the individual
6	Leakage test	10				components and assemblies.
6.1	Preparations	10				Refer to the latest edition of the
6.2	Pressure test	11				relevant parts list to check the part
6.3	Vacuum test	12				numbers of any replacement parts needed. Parts lists on microfiche and CD-ROM are always more up
7.	Ignition system	12				to date than printed lists.
7.1 7.1.1 7.1.2	Ignition module Ignition timing Removal and	13 13				A fault in the machine may have several causes. To help locate the fault, consult the trouble-
7.2	installation Flywheel / fan wheel	13 14				shooting charts for all assemblies in the "Standard Repairs, Troubleshooting" handbook.

Basic engine 4140